

./kernel  
concepts

# Android 10 BSP for MSC SM2S-IMX8PLUS

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Getting Started - May 3, 2022

## Description

Android BSP for SM2S-IMX8PLUS SOMs version 1.0.2 - based on imx-android 10.0.0\_2.6.0 (Android 10).

## Package Contents

- README  
contains quick instructions
- bsp\_init.sh  
script to download and install the BSP tree on the build host
- bsp\_build.sh  
script to build the BSP
- patches.tar.bz2  
Patchset against imx-android
- required\_packages\_ubuntu\_focal  
list of required packages for Ubuntu Focal Fossa

## Supported Hardware

- SOMs
  - SM2S-IMX8PLUS-QC-14N0740I
- Baseboards
  - SM2-MB-EP1-001
- Displays
  - MSC DIS-AM1280800-101-KIT (lvds)

## Supported Features

- WiFi (802.11ac/b/g/n)
- Bluetooth/BLE
- Ethernet
- USB Host
- USB Client
- MSC SMARC MIPI Camera Kit001
- Audio Output and Input via SGT5000 sound codec
- SDHC-Slot

## Prequerisites

### imx-android

This BSP requires the imx-android tarball, you may get it from [here](#). (NXP Login required)

### Toolchain

Certain parts of the original imx-android require the GNU ARM toolchain to compile. You may get it from [here](#)

## OS

This BSP was tested on Ubuntu 20.04 Focal Fossa with the following additional packages:

```
uuid uuid-dev zlib1g-dev liblz-dev liblz2-2 liblz2-dev lzop git-core curl u-boot-tools \
mtd-utils openjdk-8-jdk device-tree-compiler gdisk m4 libz-dev bison \
flex libssl-dev rsync android-sdk-libsparse-utils android-sdk-ext4-utils \
libncurses5:i386 libncurses5-dev python-is-python2 python
```



libncurses5:i386 is only available in universe repositories, which may not be active:  
`sudo add-apt-repository universe`

Additionally, the **Universal Update Utility (uuu)** is needed.

## Build Hardware

AOSP and therefore imx-android and this BSP contain a lot of code that needs to be compiled. A rather potent machine is advisable. For comparison: A full build of this BSP from scratch takes about 140 Minutes on a dual Xeon E5-2650 v2 (16C/32T). 1GiB of RAM per logical CPU is recommended. This BSP requires 200GiB of drive space for source tree, intermediates and results.

## Initialization



In case you have not configured git yet (i.e. fresh installation) you need to supply some information:

```
git config --global user.email your mail address
git config --global user.name your name
```

For installation and setup purposes, unzip the BSP tarball to a folder of your choice and place the imx-android package and the GNU ARM toolchain in this folder. Then use the `bsp_init.sh` script to download and prepare the sources:

```
./bsp_init.sh -r
```

This will install imx-android and the GNU ARM toolchain to PWD and then patch imx-android to support IMX8MINI. Depending on your internet connection this may take a while as imx-android installation involves cloning a lot of git repositories over the internet.

The script accepts several options:

- `-r` | `--localrepo`  
Do not expect repo tool to be in PATH, download it to PWD and use it from there.

## Building

### Scripted Build

To build the binaries for a device run

```
./bsp_build.sh
```

This script takes several options:

- `-t` | `--type`  
SOM-Type. Default: sm2s
- `-m` | `--model`  
SOM-Model. Default: imx8mini

- -d | --display  
Display to run on. Default: ama121a01 (MSC DIS-AM1280800-101-KIT)
- -v | --variant  
SOM-variant. Default: 14N0261I
- -j | --jobs  
Number of concurrent build threads to run. Default: 1
- -b | --buildvariant  
Build variant of Android (eng/user/userdebug). Default: user
- -c | --tc\_path  
Path to GNU ARM Toolchain. Default: \$PWDgcc-arm-8.3-2019.03-x86\_64-aarch64-linux-gnu  
The default is correct for installation via bsp\_init.sh.

## Manual Build

1. change into build directory

```
$ cd android_build/
```

2. source build environment

```
$ . build/envsetup.sh
```

3. select device using launch command

```
$ lunch
```

You're building on Linux

Lunch menu... pick a combo:

09:27:53 Build sandboxing disabled due to nsjail error. This may become fatal in the future.

09:27:53 Please let us know why nsjail doesn't work in your environment at:

09:27:53 <https://groups.google.com/forum/#!forum/android-building>

09:27:53 <https://issuetracker.google.com/issues/new?component=381517>

1. aosp\_arm-eng
2. aosp\_arm64-eng
3. aosp\_blueline-userdebug
4. aosp\_bonito-userdebug
5. aosp\_car\_arm-userdebug
6. aosp\_car\_arm64-userdebug
7. aosp\_car\_x86-userdebug
8. aosp\_car\_x86\_64-userdebug
9. aosp\_cf\_arm64\_phone-userdebug
10. aosp\_cf\_x86\_64\_phone-userdebug
11. aosp\_cf\_x86\_auto-userdebug
12. aosp\_cf\_x86\_phone-userdebug
13. aosp\_cf\_x86\_tv-userdebug
14. aosp\_coral-userdebug
15. aosp\_coral\_car-userdebug
16. aosp\_crosshatch-userdebug
17. aosp\_crosshatch\_car-userdebug
18. aosp\_flame-userdebug
19. aosp\_marlin-userdebug
20. aosp\_sailfish-userdebug
21. aosp\_sargo-userdebug
22. aosp\_taimen-userdebug
23. aosp\_walleye-userdebug
24. aosp\_walleye\_test-userdebug
25. aosp\_x86-eng
26. aosp\_x86\_64-eng
27. beagle\_x15-userdebug

```
28. car_x86_64-userdebug
29. evk_6sl-user
30. evk_6sl-userdebug
31. evk_7ulp-user
32. evk_7ulp-userdebug
33. evk_8mm-user
34. evk_8mm-userdebug
35. evk_8mm_drm-user
36. evk_8mm_drm-userdebug
37. evk_8mn-user
38. evk_8mn-userdebug
39. evk_8mp-user
40. evk_8mp-userdebug
41. evk_8mq-user
42. evk_8mq-userdebug
43. evk_8mq_drm-user
44. evk_8mq_drm-userdebug
45. fuchsia_arm64-eng
46. fuchsia_x86_64-eng
47. hikey-userdebug
48. hikey64_only-userdebug
49. hikey960-userdebug
50. hikey960_tv-userdebug
51. hikey_tv-userdebug
52. m_e_arm-userdebug
53. mek_8q-user
54. mek_8q-userdebug
55. mek_8q_car-user
56. mek_8q_car-userdebug
57. mek_8q_car2-user
58. mek_8q_car2-userdebug
59. mini_emulator_arm64-userdebug
60. mini_emulator_x86-userdebug
61. mini_emulator_x86_64-userdebug
62. poplar-eng
63. poplar-user
64. poplar-userdebug
65. qemu_trusty_arm64-userdebug
66. sabreauto_6q-user
67. sabreauto_6q-userdebug
68. sabresd_6dq-user
69. sabresd_6dq-userdebug
70. sabresd_6dq_car-user
71. sabresd_6dq_car-userdebug
72. sabresd_6sx-user
73. sabresd_6sx-userdebug
74. sabresd_7d-user
75. sabresd_7d-userdebug
76. sm2s_imx8plus_005_lvds0_native_single_mode_ama121a01-eng
77. sm2s_imx8plus_005_lvds0_native_single_mode_ama121a01-user
78. sm2s_imx8plus_005_lvds0_native_single_mode_ama121a01-userdebug
79. sm2s_imx8plus_14N0740I_lvds0_native_single_mode_ama121a01-eng
80. sm2s_imx8plus_14N0740I_lvds0_native_single_mode_ama121a01-user
81. sm2s_imx8plus_14N0740I_lvds0_native_single_mode_ama121a01-userdebug
82. uml-userdebug
```

Which would you like? [aosp\_arm-eng] 80

09:28:30 Build sandboxing disabled due to nsjail error. This may become fatal in the future.

09:28:30 Please let us know why nsjail doesn't work in your environment at:

```

09:28:30 https://groups.google.com/forum/#!forum/android-building
09:28:30 https://issuetracker.google.com/issues/new?component=381517
09:28:31 Build sandboxing disabled due to nsjail error. This may become fatal in the future.
09:28:31 Please let us know why nsjail doesn't work in your environment at:
09:28:31 https://groups.google.com/forum/#!forum/android-building
09:28:31 https://issuetracker.google.com/issues/new?component=381517

```

```

=====
PLATFORM_VERSION_CODENAME=REL
PLATFORM_VERSION=10
TARGET_PRODUCT=sm2s_imx8plus_14N0740I_lvds0_native_single_mode_ama121a01
TARGET_BUILD_VARIANT=user
TARGET_BUILD_TYPE=release
TARGET_ARCH=arm64
TARGET_ARCH_VARIANT=armv8-a
TARGET_CPU_VARIANT=cortex-a53
TARGET_2ND_ARCH=arm
TARGET_2ND_ARCH_VARIANT=armv7-a-neon
TARGET_2ND_CPU_VARIANT=cortex-a9
HOST_ARCH=x86_64
HOST_2ND_ARCH=x86
HOST_OS=linux
HOST_OS_EXTRA=Linux-5.14.14-gentoo-x86_64-Ubuntu-20.04.3-LTS
HOST_CROSS_OS=windows
HOST_CROSS_ARCH=x86
HOST_CROSS_2ND_ARCH=x86_64
HOST_BUILD_TYPE=release
BUILD_ID=QQ3A.200805.001
OUT_DIR=out
=====

```

(replace 80 with correct number for your board)

#### 4. build i.MX specific parts ("vendor" parts)

```

AARCH64_GCC_CROSS_COMPILE="$(realpath ../gcc-arm-8.3-2019.03-x86_64-aarch64-linux-gnu)/\
bin/aarch64-linux-gnu- \
./imx-make.sh kernel bootloader bootimage vendorimage dtboimage -j1

```

#### 5. build AOSP

```
make -j1 droid fastboot
```

## Installation on target

Connect the target via USB to the build host, set the FORCE\_RECOVERY switch on the target and apply power to it.

Change into the output directory, e.g. from the directory where bsp\_build.sh resides:

```
cd android_build/out/target/product/sm2s_imx8plus/
```

And run uuu on uuu.lst:

```
sudo uuu uuu.lst
```

Reset the FORCE\_RECOVERY switch and power cycle the target to boot.

# Usage

## Customization

### Adding your own device

To add a device named “my\_own\_device” do the following:

1. cd into android\_build/device/fsl/imx8m/sm2s/

```
cd android_build/device/fsl/imx8m/sm2s_imx8plus/
```

2. Fire up an editor of your choice to create the file “my\_own\_device.mk”

```
nano my_own_device.mk
```

3. Select your display connection by adding the following lines:

```
MSC_DISPLAY_CON := lvds0-native-single-mode
MSC_DISPLAY_STR := lvds0_native_single_mode
```

4. Select your display by adding the following lines:

```
MSC_DISPLAY := ama121a01
TARGET_BOARD_DTO_CONFIG += overlay-lvds0-ama-121a01.dtb
```

5. Select your SMARC-module by adding the following lines:

```
include device/fsl/imx8m/sm2s_imx8plus/sm2s_imx8plus_14N0740I.mk
include device/fsl/imx8m/sm2s_imx8plus/sm2s_imx8plus_common.mk
```

6. include SMARC general definitions by adding the following line:

```
include device/fsl/imx8m/sm2s_common/sm2s.mk
```

7. set your product’s name by adding the following lines:

```
PRODUCT_NAME := ${MSC_SOM_FAM}_${MSC_SOM_TYPE}_${MSC_SOM_VARIANT}_${MSC_DISPLAY_STR}_${MSC_DISPLAY_CON}
PRODUCT_MODEL := ${MSC_SOM_FAM}_${MSC_SOM_TYPE}_${MSC_SOM_VARIANT}_${MSC_DISPLAY_STR}_${MSC_DISPLAY_CON}
PRODUCT_DEVICE := ${MSC_SOM_FAM}_${MSC_SOM_TYPE}
```

8. save the file and exit the editor.

9. cd into parent directory

10. edit AndroidProducts.mk:

```
nano AndroidProducts.mk
```

11. under “PRODUCT\_MAKEFILES :=  
” add the following line:

```
$(LOCAL_DIR)/sm2s_imx8plus/my_own_device.mk \
```

12. under “COMMON\_LUNCH\_CHOICES :=  
” add the following lines:

```
my_own_device-user \
my_own_device-userdebug
```

It should now look like this:

```
PRODUCT_MAKEFILES := \
    $(LOCAL_DIR)/evk_8mq/evk_8mq.mk \
    $(LOCAL_DIR)/evk_8mq/evk_8mq_drm.mk \
    $(LOCAL_DIR)/evk_8mm/evk_8mm.mk \
    $(LOCAL_DIR)/evk_8mm/evk_8mm_drm.mk \
    $(LOCAL_DIR)/evk_8mn/evk_8mn.mk \
    $(LOCAL_DIR)/evk_8mp/evk_8mp.mk \
    $(LOCAL_DIR)/sm2s_imx8plus/sm2s_imx8plus_005_lvds0_native_single_mode_ama121a01.mk \
    $(LOCAL_DIR)/sm2s_imx8plus/sm2s_imx8plus_14N0740I_lvds0_native_single_mode_ama121a01.mk \
```

```
$(LOCAL_DIR)/sm2s/my_own_device.mk

COMMON_LUNCH_CHOICES := \
    evk_8mq-user \
    evk_8mq-userdebug \
    evk_8mq_drm-user \
    evk_8mq_drm-userdebug \
    evk_8mm-user \
    evk_8mm-userdebug \
    evk_8mm_drm-user \
    evk_8mm_drm-userdebug \
    evk_8mn-user \
    evk_8mn-userdebug \
    evk_8mp-user \
    evk_8mp-userdebug \
    sm2s_imx8plus_005_lvds0_native_single_mode_ama121a01-eng \
    sm2s_imx8plus_005_lvds0_native_single_mode_ama121a01-user \
    sm2s_imx8plus_005_lvds0_native_single_mode_ama121a01-userdebug \
    sm2s_imx8plus_14N0740I_lvds0_native_single_mode_ama121a01-eng \
    sm2s_imx8plus_14N0740I_lvds0_native_single_mode_ama121a01-user \
    sm2s_imx8plus_14N0740I_lvds0_native_single_mode_ama121a01-userdebug \
    my_own_device-user \
    my_own_device-userdebug
```

**Note:** Mind the backslashes (“\”)!

13. Build the system as described in **Manual Build**

## Further Reading

- WiFi and Bluetooth driver and firmware license agreement  
[android\\_build/vendor/msc/linux-sdio-driver-209a/HDW Software Use License Agreement Template.pdf](#)
- Freescale imx-android Documentation  
[https://www.nxp.com/docs/en/supporting-information/android\\_Q10.0.0\\_2.0.0\\_docs.zip](https://www.nxp.com/docs/en/supporting-information/android_Q10.0.0_2.0.0_docs.zip)
- Android App Developer Documentation  
<https://developer.android.com/docs>